HOME EDITION

WEATHER FORECASTS.
El Poso and west Texas, fair, warmer;
New Mexico, fair, warmer, Arizona,
partly cloudy.

TWELVE PAGES TODAY

AUSTRIA BREAKS; U. S. SEIZ Brazil Is Aroused; People Demand War [[]] GERMANY TO BRITISH WIN ON TEN MILE FRONT

Shows Inclination to Disavow Act and Claim Captain Portuguese.

CHILE IS NOW

TALKING OF WAR Belief In Political Quarters That Nation Will Have

R 10 JANEIRO, Brazil, April 9. To Fight Germany.

ing of a telegram sent by Dr. Lauro Muller, foreign minister, to the Brazilian legation in Bellin, an February 12. Is recalled. The telegram said:
"We will consider it essential to the maintenance of friendly relations that he Brazilian ship be attacked on the sea under any present, even that of carrying contraband of war, as the belligerent nations have architerity put everything into that category."

Germany to Deny Sinking.

An indication that Germany in deny that the Parana was the vicil of a German Submarine is shown statements appearing in the news appears here and attributed to German submarine before these Eatements the Parana probably struck a French or English mine, as it is contended, it is improbably struck a French or English mine, as it is contended, it is improbably that a ferman submarine would have been bie to operate so close to Hayre. The uninstar is quoted as asserting that he restimony of the commander of the arana is open to suspicion tecause he a Portuguese.

Papers Demand Acido. Papers Demand Action.

Papers Demand Action.

There is little disposition here to take these statements seriously and the newspapers continue to demand energetic action, breach of diplomatic relations at least. Some papers express impatience at the slowness of the chancelory to take action. The Gazeta de Noticia cays:

"There is no reason to besitate. Bradil is at war with Germany and the sovernment ought to recognize that situation. The Brazilian nation should be represented in the tribunal which will judge the crimes of Germany."

Time For Temperising Past.

Time For Temperizing Past. The Jornal do Brazil demands an im-mediate breach of relations and the purpling over of Brazilian interests in BRITISH SHIP IS SHELLED

Jermany to Switzerland.
The Correlo de Manhan says that the

House.

The Imparcial, of Pernambuco, claims to have authentic information that if the reported facts in the case of the Parana are established. Buaril will break relations with Germany, but will break relations of the present.

break relations with Germany, but will go no further at present.

Chile to Break Also.

Santiago, Chito, April 3.—The Chilean people are greatly disturbed by the course of svents in Brazil in consequence of the shiking by the Germans of the Brazilian steamship furaina. In political quarters the belief is expressed that eventually Chile will be compelled to join in the war against Germany.

GERMANS TO SAY WHETHER

SUBMARINE WARFARE PAYS Amsterdam, Holland, April 3.—Three questions in regard to America's entrance into the war have been put to leading German manufacturers by the Rhoinische Westfalische Gazette of Essen, an important industrial organ. The funct asks:

Rheimische Westfallsche Gazette of Essen, an important industrial organ. The paper naks:

"First, whether unrestricted submarine wariare has been bou hi too dearly at the price of war with America; second, what will be the economic consequences; third, is it possible to make Germany economically independent of America? Councilior Dr. Beakenberg of Dertamind says:

"Our early refluctance to use our submarines was due to the most far reaching deference to America America here were attempted to help us in our distress, caused by Fugland's starvation blockade."

HUGE BONUSES SPUR ON

U-BOAT CREWS TO EXPLOITS

Amsterdam, Holland, April 2.—The frontier correspondent of The Telegran frontier correspondent of The Telegran frontier correspondent of the recklessness shown by German submarines is due to the hig financial rewards offered the crews by the German government.

Fifty percent of the value of a captured ship is distributed among her captors, five percent to the commander of the submarine, five to the chief engineer, it to the remaining and 25 to the crew.

the crew.

Percentages for torpodoed ships are based on the insurance value of the vessel. In these cases the submarine commander gots one percent, the chief sugment one, the ramaining officers four and the crew ten.

Army and Navy Not Intended Against Germany.

Amsterdam, Holland, April 9.-Under meterdam, Holland, April 9.—Under Boston, Mass. April 5.—Bichard British Capture Hermies, caption "the biter bit," Sunday's Oney, secretary of state under president orts to explain America's plans in he Far East. It says:

The antagonism between America and Japan arose over China but Wash-ington proved eraftier than Tokio and forced China to break with Germany by forced thing to break with Germany by which action Jupan. Die Esau, was cheated of its rights as the tirst born. President Wilson realizes the importance of Chinese and Japanese massions better than any of his predecessions better than any of his predecessors and adopted a stron goolley in support of the preside of the United States, a policy which also became suit-German.

no disorder. In official circles no doubt is expressed that the government will act decisively in accordance with its warning to Germany when unrestricted submarine warfare was declared. In this connection, the wording of a telegram sent by Dr. Lauro Muller, foreign minuster, to the Brazilian legation in Berlin, on February 12, is recalled. The telegram said:

"We will connect to a February 12, is recalled. The telegram said:

"We will connect to a secondary to the Brazilian separation in Berlin, on February 12, is recalled. The telegram said:

"We will connect to attribute this policy to pro-Britishnem. During the war president Wilson pursued an American policy above all to pre-Britishnem. During the war president wilson pursued an American policy to pro-Britishnem. During the war president wilson pursued an American policy to pro-Britishnem. During the war president wilson pursued an American policy to pro-Britishnem. During the war president wilson pursued an American policy to pro-Britishnem. During the war president wilson pursued an American policy to pro-Britishnem. During the war president wilson pursued an American policy above all to president wilson humanies in the president wilson pursued an American policy above all to president wilson pursued an American policy above all to president wilson pursued an American policy above all to president wilson pursued an American policy above all to president wilson pursued an American policy above all to president wilson pursued an American policy above all to president wilson pursued an American policy above all to president wilson pursued an American policy above all to president wilson pursued an American policy above all to president wilson pursued an American policy above all to president wilson pursued an American policy above all to president wilson pursued an American policy above all to president wilson pursued an American policy above all to president wilson pursued an American policy above all to president wilson pursued an American policy above all

This also is fully understood in Tokno."
The article says that on the surface nothing is more natural than that America should equip a gunut army and fleet. It continues:

They are not for use, however, in this war, during which also virtually will not fire a shot, but for use afterwards against Japan. Thus, our enemies play with their own allies the game of the biter bit with Japan in the leading part."

Havana, Cuba, April 9 .- Cuban gun- | became serious, in an assequencement which might show themselves. The nation is at war. Preparations of every kind will go forward to aid the United States against Germany. Congress to the residual temporarily in Paris, bott, is residual to the first temporarily in Paris, bott, is residual to the first temporarily in Paris, bott, is residual temporarily in Pari States number Germany. Congress Saturday adopted a resolution declaring a state of war between Cubn and the German empire was in existence and president Meno at signed the reso-tution Saturian evening.

BUT ESCAPES DESTRUCTION

BUT ESCAPES DESIRUCTION
The Correio de Manham says that the time for diplomatic temporalings is past and that no satisfaction can be accepted from Germany less than impact that the grant of the submarine campulagn. The paper expresses as tonishment that the grantlang government has the grantlang government that the grantlang government that the grantlang government has not yet made any move and men than not yet made any move and men than not yet made any move and men than not yet made any move and men that the grantlang government that the grantlang government that the grantlang government has not yet made any move and men encounter with a German submarine, which, somewhere in the Article of one year and mine months of the boundary start the lime for phrases has been exploited in position in happy phrasing, but any that the lime for phrases has gone by a grantlang government of the stand grantlang government of the stand grantlang government for the stand of the stand grantlang government for the stand of the stand for the grantlang government for the stand and attendant and mental and and attendance of the companies that the grantlang government for the stand government for th

BE RAISED BY TAXATION

Washington, D. C., April 9.—About \$1,759,900,000, or about half the \$5,760,000,000 asked for army and navy purposes within a year, will be raised by taxation and the remainder by sale of bonds, house and senate lenders had virtually decided today.

It is proposed that most revenue should come from increased taxes on incomes, inheritances and excess profits, and that an issue of \$1-2 percent bonds be authorized for \$5,000,000, of which \$3,000,000,000 would be invested in war bonds of the entente nations and \$2,000,000,000 would cover the balance of the war expenses not need by taxation.

NAVY STARTS CENSORSHIP

ON MEXICAN WIRE MESSAGES A naval censorship has been established by the government at the trie-graph offices in El Paso. Naval officers are reading all messages to and from Mexico. Messages to interior points in the United States are not being censored.

So far a unlitary censorship has not been installed here.

Austin. Tex., april 9.—Governor Perguson today vetoed the senate joint resolution which proposed an amendment to the constitution authorizing

AMBASSADOR TO AUSTRIA
ARRIVES IN SWITZERLAND
Paris, France, April 5.—The arrival
at Zurich last evening of Frederic C.
Penfield, American ambassador to Austria, Mrs. Penfield and three members
of the embassy staff, is reported in a
Havas dispatch from St. Call, Switzerland.

Mr. Penficid much arrangements some time ago for a trip to Washington, expecting to return to Vienna after an absence of berham three mouths. It was reported in press dispatched last week that the Austrian government had severed diplominic relations with the United States.

SAPELY FINISHES ROUND TRIP

New York, April 9.—The American
line steamship St. Louis arrived here
today from Europe, the first armod
passenger yessel to make a round trip
toyage from America since the German decree of unrestricted submarine
warfare.

senate bill by senator Henderson pro
viding for establishment of a junio
tiding for establishment of

German Paper Says Great Former Secretary of State Approved, in Dying Hours, Break With Germany.

Koelnische Volkszeitung prints an ar-tiele under a Berlin date which pur-bere last night.

of until pesterday that his condit or

Mr. Olney, who was 32 years old, had been ill several weeks, althought it was

FRONT IS FROM ARRAS TO LENS Penetrate Havincourt Wood

Boursies and Fresnoy le

Petit In The Drive.

east of Le Verguier.

Richard Olney served successively as attorney general and secretary of state during the administration of or state

Follows I'p German Reireat.
Further south the British have continued their progress in the field of the German retreat, the advance reported at Hormies and Boursies being particularly important. Boursies is directly on the road from Bapaune to Cambral, about eight miles from the latter place. Hermies has just to the south of Bourrice.

In their drive toward St. Quentin, the capture of Freeney de Perit note the Brillson within 2 1-2 miles of St. Quentin's outsiders.

CORPORATIONS AND PERSONS
CHARGED WITH PRICE FIXING
New York, April 2.—At, inference it
naming 21 corporations and 18 inditionals, charging violations of the
Sherman anti-trust law in fixing prices
of coal, was handed down today by
the federal grand jury.

STATION PLANNED BY ARMY San Diego. Calif. April 6.—Pacilities the army aviation school here are be tripled within a month, accord-

g to me announcement today. It is somed to turn out to walled pilots

EARTHQUAKE SHOCK IS FELT IN ST. LOUIS

St. Louis, Mo., April 5,-An earth-make shork was felt here at 252 p. m.

Will Be Gardeners

Interned Germans

INCREASE SAN DIEGO AVIATION

tary Olney carried out their own mean of diplomacy.

Althought Great Britain at Great refused to submit to the American demand, upon further representations be receded from his attitude and sureed to the arbitration of the entire dispute.

Alt. Olney's firmness previously had become familiar to the American public through his zetion in the great Chicago railroad strike and subsequent riots, when as attorney general he upheid the right and duty of the government to employ troops to cruzit the departer. order.

Mr. Olney was born in Oxford, Mass, in 183a. President Wilson unged him to accept appointment as ambassador to Great Britain and later offered him the position of governor of the federal REBGN OF TERROR IN CITY OF MEXICO, AMERICAN SAYS Mexico City is passing through a reign of terror, according to an Amer-ican who arrived from thece Monday.

the levying of a road tax and also a vehicle tax for the maintenance of public highways, on the ground that the highway commission bill already passed, prohibits a tax on vehicles of the class mentioned in the resolution.

The senate bill by Johnston, of Houston, to fix venue in an artion for libel or simpler was also vetoed by the governor. The newspapers throughout the state were interested in this measure.

the state were measure.

Governor Ferguson today approved and signed the senate bill amending the libel law so as to restore the common law defence.

The governor also signed today the senate bill by senator Henderson providing for establishment of a junior A, and M, college in east Texas. The bill curries an appropriation of \$12,000. He siso approved the bill setting axion the old general lamb office to the

Promising Changes for the Future. Copenhagen, Denmark, April 9 .-- Em-

pledging the government to election hise, but property qualifications and eriain services to the government will give toters extra ballots. The elec-nical reforms apply especially to Prus-is, which dominates the government. and Advance Lines South-

Cash of Le Verguier.

Direct Election of Deputies.

I compose today generated the German lines all along a wide front from Arras to Lens, the war office an accuracy.

The statement mays that in the direction of Cambrai the British have atorned the villages of Hermies and Bourage and penetrated Havincourt wood.

In the direction of St. Quentin, the British took Freshoy le Petit and advanced their line southeast of Le Verguier. No estimate of the number of Germans captured can yet be given, the statement says but the number of the lower notes preparatory work already had been begin at my request at the end of the war.

Asks For Proposals. Direct Election of Deputies.

dermans captured can yet be given, the statement cany tender as yet but the number is concepted as the control of the control

Sends Message in Appreciation of British Ruler's Felicitations. London, Eng., April 9.- The toply of

president Wilson to the message sent to him by king George as given out "To His Misjesty, George V, King and Emperor: Your eloquent message comes

national life as proof of the community of sentiment among the free peooles of the world, now striving to defend their ideals, to maintain the blessings of national independence and to can border, uphold the rights of humanity. In the name of the American people and the government to which they look for guidance, I thank you for your inspiring words.

(Signed) "Woodrow Wilson.

Tueson, A (Signed) "Woodrow Wilson, "Wasnington, April 8."

Also Thanks France.

Also Thunks France.
It response to president Poincare's congratulations on the entrance of the United States into the war, president Wilson today sent this message.
In this trying hour, when the destinces of civilized mankind are in the balance or has been a source of gratification and joy to me to receive your congratulations upon the step which my country has been constrained to take in opposition to the relentless policy and course of imperialistic Germans.

Jolicy and course of imperialistic Germann,

It is very delightful to us that France, who stood shoulder to shoulder with us of the western world in our struggle for independence, abould now give us such a welcome into the list-of battle as upholders of the freedom and rights of humanity.

We stand as partners of the noble democracies whose nims and acts make for the perpetuation of the rights and freedom of man and for the safeguarding of the true principles of human liberties. In the name of the American nation I saluta you and your illustrious countrymen.

GLOBE PREACHERS OFFER SERVICES TO PRESIDENT

Globs, Ariz. April 2.—The ministerial association of Globs has sent the following beingram to the president: "We are only a little town and only a few men yet we pledge roo our support to our present national crisis and will do our utmost to uphold your hands."

Tries to Appease Unrest by Will Take Up Bond Issue, Army Bill, Espionage Measure for Quick Passage.

Washington, D. C., April 2.-Early action on the administration war legischancelor won Bethmann-Holwey lative program was forecast upon the assembling of congress today. Chief reforms demanded by the people. The emperor's rescript is guarded in tone, but pledges granting of the never dollars and for raising a big army. Opballot, thereby avoiding present dom- position to both measures is looked for mation of the veters by their superiors but is not expected to seriously theaten

On the house side, the military com-mittee heard representatives of the war depar ment explain its plan for rais-ing on a.my. Inc h.oc as, is ex-pected to agree promptly to a senate amendment to the s.neral deficiency bill siving the president an emergency war fund to 100,000,000

Sensie Considers rmy Bill.
The senale began coasis ation today the amy bill carrying \$2.8,000,000 leb was passed by the nouse at the strength.

Other measures include the espionage

member of the ways and means committee.

A joint resolution for a congressional joint committee in the conduct of the war, w.s. introduced simultaneously today by senator weeks, of Massach setts and rep sen arive Madden, or Illinois, both Republicana.

IS PROGRAM FOR LABOR Washington, D. C., April 2.—No trike or labor disputes of any kind uring the war is the program of the abor committee of the council of nainring the war is the program abor committee of the council of national defence's advisory commission, headed by Samuel Gompers, president of the American Federation of Labor. In a report unanimously adopted by the council and commission, the committee declares "the defence and safety of the nation must be the first consideration of all patriotic citizens," and proposes that whenever emergencies arise requiring a change of standards, such changes should be made only after investigation and approval by the council of national defence.

GERMANY DENIES HIDDEN PARAGRAPH IN NOTE

Copeningen. Demmark, April 2.—The Berlin foreign office has issued a flat denial of the truth of the statement by representative Miller in congress at Washington that a paragraph of the Zimmersiann note to Mexico provided for submarine bases on the Mexican coast and for German reservists in the United States to ze to Mexico in preparation for an attack along the American border.

PAPAGO INDIANS OFFER SERVICES AS FIGHTERS

Tueson, Ariz, April 9.—Papago Indians in Pina county are planning on offering the government a regiment and have asked Ben Daniela, famous rough rider and friend of Col. Roosevelt to command them. Although beaceable, the tribe of Papagoea, who number about 7000 are good fighters, having proven their bravery in encounters with savage Apaches, in the early mission days.

from Herald classified advertising.

Charge At Washington Demands Passports; Act Is Diplomatic Break.

AUSTRIA MAY DECLARE WAR

All Diplomatic and Consular Officers To Be Sent Home Promptly.

Washington, D. C. April 2.— Austria-Hungary has broken off relations with the United States. The dual monarchy is thus A deciden to in roduce the \$5,000.

A deciden to in roduce the \$5,000.

Thursday in the house was a sched today by accretary McAdoo and appresentative at war. This foreshadows war between kniney, of illinois, ranking Democratic the United States and Austria- Hunthe United States and Austria- Hungary.

Baron Erich Zwiedlnek, charge d' affaires of the Austrian embassy here, today demanded his passports. This meant a breach of relations. At almost the same time a dispatch was re-

most the same time a dispatch was received from American minister Stovall at Berne. Switzerland, announcing that relations had been broken off at Vienna on April S. the day after ambassador Penfield left for the United States.

All American consular officera, as well as diplomatic, will be withdrawn from Austria-Hungary and Spain will take over the interests of the United States in Austria. All Austrian consular officers as well as diplomats will be withdrawn from the United States. The salzure of Austrian ships has been commenced.

Joseph Grew Is in Charge. Joseph Grew Is in Charge.

The safe arrival of ambassador and Mrs. Penfield at Zurieh, Switzerland, with three members of the embassy staff was reported today to the department. The last direct dispatch from Vienna was received yesterday, having been sent Saturday, and said that up to that time Austria had not taken action. Joseph C. Grew, formerly secretary at Berlin, is acting as charge in Vienna, aided by four assistant secretaries.

What About Bulgaria-Turkey?

What About Bulgaria-Turkey? What About Bulgaria-Turkey!

Bulgaria and Turkey have not as yet given an indication of their probable attitude and officials express considerable doubt as to what it will be. Neither formally has endorsed Germany's submarine stand nor has submarines that would operate near American shipping. Austria's severance of relations, however, would cut off all communication with Sofia and Constantinople as the Greek cable to the latter city, the only route except via Vienna, has just been cut.

Virana Influenced By Berlin.

Austria's action is attributed entirely to German influence, as officials have received every indication that the dual monarchy did not wish a break when the United States severed relations with Germany.

Austria then expressed gratitude that the United States liberally interpreted her formal endorsement of the German policy as largely academic because of her not operating near American shipping.

A Prelude To War. A Prelude To War.

A Prelude To War.

Austria's break with the United States undoubtedly is the prelude to a declaration of a state of war. It is quite possible, however, 'hat there may not be war like operations between the forces of the two governments unless Germany carrying further her domination of the Vienna government should force it.

force it.

Charge Grew at Vienna also will turn over to Spain British and Japanese interests which this country has tooked after since the beginning of the war. Italian, French and Rumanian interests in Austria-Hungary previously looked after by the United States, were ordered turned over to the Swiss minister. A Big Diplomatic Overturn.

A Big Diplomatic Overtorn.

American ambassudors, ministers and consular officials in France, Great Britain, Russia, Servia, Japan, Greece, Morocco and Egypt will stand ready to turn over American interests which the United States has represented in those countries since the beginning of the war to whatever nation the Austrian foreign office shall indicate.

with savage Apacies, in the early mission days.

FILIPINOS PLEDGE LOYALTY.
Manda, April 3.—Filipino veterans of the revolution are pledging their log-alty and cooperation to Gov. Gen. Harrison. The authorities are registering Germans Salfers from the German vessels at Cebu and Zamboanga have been confined to camps.

Relieved Of 2,806,600 Prisoners.

The United States, by the break in relations is released of the care of probably 2,800,900 war prisoners.

About 200 native Americans are thought to be in Austria and Hungary, with perhaps another 1800 naturalized Austro-Americans, most of whom may prefer to stay in their country of birth.

Austria has in this country about 30 consular officers in addition to ber (CVontinued on Page 3, Cel. 2)

Herald Ad Sells Bungalow To Out Of Town Man In Hour

El Paso, Texas, April 7, '17.

W. M. Laughlin, Advertising Manager El Paso Herald: On last Thursday, H. Senf, from Columbus, N. M., came in our office and asked to be shown a house we were advertising in The Herald of that issue. Within an hour he had bought the bungalow. The Herald had probably not been delivered to all the homes in El Paso before this deal was closed. This is only one of the many "quick action" sales we have made direct

Phillips Realty Co.

Chas. Davis Has a Big Progressive Program and The Force To Put It Through.

Atlanta, Ga., April 2.—Sailors of the German auxillary croiser Krot-pring Wilsolm, interned at Fort McPherson harv, will be put to work tareing vegetables at soon as arrangements can be completed, it was automated